# ? -> zero or one  
# \* -> zero or more  
# + -> one or more  
# {x} -> exactly x times  
# {x,y} -> at least x at most y  
  
# Common Character Classes  
# \d any numeric digit from 0 to 9.  
# \w any letter, numeric digit, or the underscore character 'word'  
# \s any space, tab, or newline character 'space'  
# Capital version are opposites. \D Any character that is NOT a numeric digit from 0 to 9.